

# United States Court of Appeals For the First Circuit

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No. 25-1643

XIAOTIAN LIU,

Plaintiff - Appellee,

v.

KRISTI NOEM, Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security; TODD M. LYONS,  
Acting Director of the Immigration and Customs Enforcement,

Defendants - Appellants.

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## MANDATE

Entered: August 14, 2025

In accordance with the judgment of August 14, 2025, and pursuant to Federal Rule of Appellate Procedure 41(a), this constitutes the formal mandate of this Court.

By the Court:

Anastasia Dubrovsky, Clerk

cc:

Ronald L. Abramson

Gilles R. Bissonnette

Chelsea Eddy

Alessandra Faso

Glenn M. Girdharry

SangYeob Kim

Henry R. Klementowicz

Alex McTague